

Asian Legal History Conference
24 – 25 July 2021
Programme

Day 1: 24 July 2021 (8:45 am – 7:30 pm ICT; 9:45 am – 8:30 pm HKT)

[Meeting Link P – Plenary Sessions]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/92894098523> (Meeting ID: 928 9409 8523)

[Meeting Link 1A]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/92778318139> (Meeting ID: 927 7831 8139)

[Meeting Link 1B]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/92858662452> (Meeting ID: 928 5866 2452)

[Meeting Link 1C]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/97672275891> (Meeting ID: 976 7227 5891)

[Meeting Link 1D]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/98700060174> (Meeting ID: 987 0006 0174)

<p>8:45 - 9:00 am ICT (9:45 - 10:00 am HKT): Welcome Remarks [Link P] Christopher Roberts, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Prof. Nguyễn Duy Phương, Vice-Rector of the University of Law, Hue University</p>			
<p>9:00 - 9:45 am ICT (10:00 - 10:45 am HKT) Keynote I: <i>Legal History and Comparative Law – Friends or Foes?</i> [Link P] Prof. Lutz-Christian Wolff, Wei Lun Professor of Law & Dean of the Faculty of Law, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p>			
<p>9:45 - 10:00 am ICT (10:45 - 11:00 am HKT) Break</p>			
<p>10:00 - 11:30 am ICT (11:00 am - 12:30 pm HKT) Parallel sessions I</p>			
<p>1.1 Historical Foundations of Legal Institutions and Constitution Making in India [Link 1A]</p>	<p>1.2 Histories of Dispute Resolution [Link 1B]</p>	<p>1.3 Vietnamese Legal History 1 [Link 1C]</p>	<p>1.4 Histories of Choice and Conflict of Laws [Link 1D]</p>
<p>*Cynthia Farid, University of Wisconsin Law School</p> <p><i>Imperial Constitutionalism: Judicial Politics and Separation of Powers in Colonial India (1861-1935)</i></p>	<p>*Rebecca Khan, De La Salle University</p> <p><i>Multilateral and Multilayered: The Development of Investment Treaty-Making in ASEAN and its Implications for the Future of Investor-State Dispute Settlement in Asia</i></p>	<p>*Phuong Ha Thi Lan, Hanoi Law University</p> <p><i>Feudal Procedural Law of Vietnam from the 15th to 19th Century</i></p>	<p>*Le Thi Thao, University of Law, Hue University</p> <p><i>Conflicts of Laws on the Representative of Corporate Legal Entity in Establishment and Implementation of Trade Contracts – Theoretical and Practical Issues</i></p>

<p>Maryam S. Khan, University of Wisconsin Law School</p> <p><i>Constitution-Making in the Era of Decolonization: The Case of Pakistan</i></p>	<p>Yuan Peihao, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Med-Arb Development: the Impacts of China's Practice upon Other Jurisdictions</i></p>	<p>Thiên Tứ Huỳnh, University of Economics, Ho Chi Minh City</p> <p><i>Personal Reputation under Later-Lê Dynasty Law</i></p>	<p>Zhang Chenxi, Sapienza University of Rome</p> <p><i>Conflict of Laws of Song Dynasty</i></p>
<p>Uponita Mukherjee, Columbia University</p> <p><i>Recording Evidence: Police 'Case Diaries' and Legal Inquiry in Nineteenth Century British India</i></p>	<p>Lixin Chen & Nguyen Sinh Vuong, Singapore Management University</p> <p><i>Rising Giants: Charting the Growth of Arbitration in Vietnam and China"?</i></p>	<p>Tung Xuan Le, Institute of Legal Science, Ministry of Justice Viet Nam</p> <p><i>"Quoc Trieu Hinh Luat" and its Impact on the Codification of Law in Viet Nam</i></p>	<p>Thao Anh Hoang, University of Law, Hue University</p> <p><i>Legal Pluralism and Jurisdictional Clashes in Early French Colonized Vietnam: Harmonization or Discrimination?</i></p>
<p>Summaiya Zaidi, Osgoode Hall Law School</p> <p><i>A Privileged Practice: Study of the Legal Profession in Pakistan</i></p>	<p>Dan Xie, UNSW LAW</p> <p><i>New Developments of One-Stop Commercial Dispute Resolution Mechanism in China: China's Interaction with Transnational Standards</i></p>	<p>Thuy Khanh Le, Transnational Law and Business University, Seoul</p> <p><i>Public Servant Selection System in Feudalist Vietnamese Administrative Law</i></p>	
	<p>Huong Vu Thi, University of Law, Hue University</p> <p><i>History and Development of the Law on Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in Vietnam's International Judiciary</i></p>	<p>Khanh Linh Le, Hue University of Law</p> <p><i>The Death Penalty in the Vietnam's Code of Le Dynasty</i></p>	
<p>11:30 - 11:45 am ICT (12:30 - 12:45 pm HKT) Break</p>			

11:45 am - 1:15 pm ICT (12:45 - 2:15 pm HKT) Parallel sessions II			
2.1 Legal Pluralism in Colonial and Pre-colonial South Asia [Link 1A]	2.2 Legal Transfers in the Asian Territories of the British Empire [Link 1B]	2.3 Vietnamese Legal History 2 [Link 1C]	
*Aparna Balachandran, University of Delhi <i>Catholics and Others: Religion and Legal Pluralism in Early Colonial Madras</i>	*Assaf Likhovski, Tel Aviv University <i>Jurisprudence in the British Empire: India, Egypt and Palestine Compared</i>	*Bui Ngoc Son, University of Oxford	
Rachna Singh, University of Delhi <i>Universal Templates, Local Renditions: Feeding Prisoners in the Colonial Jails of the 1840s</i>	Ron Harris, Tel Aviv University <i>The First Globalization, the Expansion of Company Law to the British Empire, and the Emergence of the Multinational Corporation</i>	Đoàn Thị Cảnh, Vietnam Sub-Institute of Culture and Arts Studies in HCMC <i>The Issues of Management of the Overseas Chinese by the Chinese Guilds in South Vietnam (Cochina) (Period 1862 – 1945)</i>	
Anubhuti Maurya, Shiv Nadar University <i>The Curious Incident of Yusuf Aindar: Contesting Orders of Justice and Politics in Early Modern Kashmir</i>	Binyamin Blum, UC Hastings School of Law <i>Forensic Science in the British Empire: 1900-1950</i>		
1:15 - 2:15 pm ICT (2:15 - 3:15 pm HKT) Break			

2:15 - 3:45 pm ICT (3:15 - 4:45 pm HKT) Parallel sessions III			
3.1 Constitutional History in Greater China 1 [Link 1A]	3.2 Constitutional History of Greater China 2 [Link 1B]	3.3. Histories of Constitutional Law [Link 1C]	3.4 Histories of Private Law [Link 1D]
<p>*Pui Yin Lo, The University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Involving and Integrating "Capitalist" Special Administrative Regions in the "Socialist" National Development of China: Squaring the Circle of "Two Systems" in "One Country"</i></p>	<p>*Egas Moniz Bandeira, Max Planck Institute for Legal History and Legal Theory</p> <p><i>The Late Qing Constitutional Movement in the Global Constitutional Moment of the 1900s</i></p>	<p>*Donal Coffey, National University of Ireland, Maynooth</p> <p><i>The Drafting of the Constitution of the Union of Burma 1947</i></p>	<p>*Stefan Vogenauer, Max Planck Institute for Legal History and Legal Theory</p> <p><i>Policing of Unfair Terms in the History of Asian Contract Laws</i></p>
<p>Jason Buhi, Barry University</p> <p><i>Designing Macau's Future: A Brief History of the Drafting and Early Implementation of the Macau Basic Law</i></p>	<p>Ryan Mitchell, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Constitutional Projects in Modern Chinese History</i></p>	<p>Rawin Leelapatana, Chulalongkorn University</p> <p><i>A Quest for Nirvana of 'Vicious Constitutional Cycle' in Post-1997 Thai Legal History: The Roles of Legality Reconsidered</i></p>	<p>Hai Thanh Doan & Diep Thi Phuong Doan, University of Economics and Law, VNU HCMC</p> <p><i>The Reciprocal Interaction between French Colonial Civil Law and Ex-Ante and Ex-Post Vietnamese Law Concerning Guarantee of Real Property</i></p>
<p>Zhaoxin Jiang, Shandong University; Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, CUHK</p> <p><i>China's Constitutional Court vs Taiwan's Constitutional Court: A Holistic View of the Council of Grand Justices (1948-2007)</i></p>	<p>Bui Ngoc Son, University of Oxford</p>	<p>Jong-Chol An, Ca' Foscari University of Venice</p> <p><i>Transnational Labor Issues in Korea: Weimar Constitution (1919) and the Codification of Labor Law in Korean Constitution (1948)</i></p>	<p>Nguyen Thi Thanh Tu, Hanoi Law University & Lien Dang Phuoc Hai, University of Economics and Law, Vietnam National University Ho Chi Minh City</p> <p><i>The Value of Vietnamese Ancient Law and Foreign Laws in Perfecting the Legal Framework for Guaranties in Vietnam</i></p>
			<p>Giulia Aurora Radice, Università degli Studi di Milano</p> <p><i>The Two-Way Connection: A Comparative Historical Analysis of Civil Law's Evolution in China and Japan</i></p>
3:45 - 4:00 pm ICT (4:45 - 5:00 pm HKT) Break			

4:00 - 5:30 pm ICT (5:00 - 6:30 pm HKT) Parallel sessions IV			
4.1 Chinese Legal Histories [Link 1A]	4.2 Histories of International Law [Link 1B]	4.3 Histories of Private Law, between the Ancient and the New [Link 1C]	4.4 Histories of Gender and Juvenile Justice [Link 1D]
*Steven Gallagher, The Chinese University of Hong Kong <i>“China’s Spoiled Children!” Why and How Chinese Customary Trusts Became Law in the New Territories of Hong Kong</i>	*Monika Negi, National Law University, Delhi, India <i>Asian Historiography and International Law: Uniformity or Unity in Diversity?</i>	*Benjamin Pissler, Max Planck Institute for Comparative and International Private Law <i>Confucian Tradition, Civil Law Elements or Socialist Legacy: What is Chinese About Chinese Civil Law?</i>	*Yen-Chi Liu, Fu Jen Catholic University <i>The Making of Juvenile Justice in Postwar Taiwan: Looking for Legacies of Republican China’s Criminal Policies</i>
Samuli Seppanen, The Chinese University of Hong Kong <i>Ideology and the Historiographic License in Chinese Legal Scholarship</i>	Aman Kumar, IFIM Law School <i>Turn towards History of India and International Law</i>	Andrea Colorio, Academy of the Agiati of Rovereto <i>The Development of Chinese Law and the Study of Ancient Greek Law</i>	Ting-Wei Zhang, National Taiwan University <i>Dilemma of “Innocent But Mad” and “Sane But Guilty”: A Legal History Study of Criminal Trial and Female Offenders Through Legal Feminism Perspective</i>
Holly Snape, University of Glasgow & Weinan Wang, Beijing Normal University <i>Party Rules and State Law in the People’s Republic of China: A Relationship Realigned?</i>	Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, Universitas Indonesia <i>Indonesia and the New Legal Order for the Oceans: A Third World Agenda</i>	Cristina Montes, Parlade Hildawa & Eco Law Offices; University of Asia and the Pacific Institute of Law; San Beda University Graduate School of Law <i>The Interplay Between Ius and Lex in the Development of Philippine Law on Quasi-Contracts: From Roman Law to the Philippine Civil Code</i>	Nga Le Thi, University of Law, Hue University <i>Confucianism Influence over the Legal Status of Women in the Law of Nguyen Dynasty</i>
Zhuo Zenghua, Tsinghua University Law School <i>Adaptation, Appropriation and Retroaction – The Use of International Law in China Related to the Modification and Termination of Unequal Treaties in the Early 20th Century</i>			Hà Lệ Thủy, University of Law, Hue University <i>Protection of the Marriage Regime in Vietnam with Criminal Law – From History to Present</i>
5:30 - 5:45 pm ICT (6:30 - 6:45 pm HKT) Break			



Centre for Comparative and Transnational Law
Transnational Legal History Group

Co-organized by:



5:45 - 6:30 pm ICT (6:45 - 7:30 pm HKT) **Keynote II:** *Asian Legal History as a Sub-Discipline: Why 'Asian'? Why 'Legal'? And Why 'History'?* [\[Link P\]](#)

Prof. Andrew Harding, Visiting Research Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore

6:30 - 7:30 pm ICT (7:30 - 8:30 pm HKT) **Social Gathering** [\[Link S\]](#)

Day 2: 25 July 2021 (9:00 am – 6:45 pm ICT; 10:00 am – 7:45 pm HKT)

[Meeting Link P – Plenary Sessions]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/92894098523> (Meeting ID: 928 9409 8523)

[Meeting Link 2A]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/94001350007> (Meeting ID: 940 0135 0007)

[Meeting Link 2B]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/94705590019> (Meeting ID: 947 0559 0019)

[Meeting Link 2C]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/99087692931> (Meeting ID: 990 8769 2931)

[Meeting Link 2D]: <https://cuhk.zoom.us/j/92630421376> (Meeting ID: 926 3042 1376)

<p>9:00 - 9:45 am ICT (10:00 - 10:45 am HKT) Keynote III: <i>Trans-national Penology and Vistas of Post-War Reconstruction, India 1919-21</i> [Link P] Prof. Radhika Singha, Professor of Modern Indian History, Jawaharlal Nehru University</p>			
<p>9:45 - 10:00 am ICT (10:45 - 11:00 am HKT) Break</p>			
<p>10:00 - 11:30 am ICT (11:00 am - 12:30 pm HKT) Parallel sessions V</p>			
<p>5.1 Comparative Legal History in East Asia [Link 2A]</p>	<p>5.2 The Colonial Legal Legacy [Link 2B]</p>	<p>5.3 Vietnamese Legal History 3 [Link 2C]</p>	
<p>*Bui Ngoc Son, University of Oxford</p> <p><i>The Gia Long Code in Comparative Codification</i></p>	<p>*Michael Ng, The University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Making Hong Kong Law for China - Colonial Laws During the Interwar and Cold War Periods</i></p>	<p>*Khoi Vo, University of Lincoln, UK</p> <p><i>History of Legal Provisions on Central-Local Relations in Vietnam</i></p>	
<p>Lai Junnan, Fudan University</p> <p><i>Weberian Theory and Qing Law in Mutual Enlightenment</i></p>	<p>Thamil Ananthavinayagan, University of Nottingham, UK</p> <p><i>The Emperor's New Clothes: An International Legal Reflection upon Racialised Colonialism, Antiques of Violence and Post-Colonial Tremors</i></p>	<p>Hoang Thi Hai Yen & Nguyen Ngoc Huy, University of Law, Hue University</p> <p><i>Provisions on Compensation in the Vietnamese Legal System in Terms of Historical Aspect</i></p>	
<p>Jungwon Kim, Columbia University</p> <p><i>The Great Ming Code and Indigenizing the Chosŏn Penal Code</i></p>	<p>Jingyi Huang, Sapienza University of Rome</p> <p><i>Metropolitan Law Versus Colonial Law in Governance: Based on Japan and its Colonies in Korea, Taiwan, and Pseudo-Manchukuo</i></p>	<p>Thi Phuong Nguyen, City University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>The Use of Precedents in Vietnamese Legal History</i></p>	

Kentaro Matsubara, University of Tokyo	Dang Viet Dat, Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Vietnam & Nguyen Dang Cam Nhung, Vinh University		
<i>Property, Religion, and the Formation of the State in Comparative Perspective: Japan & China in the 18-19th Centuries</i>	<i>Impact of French Law on Vietnamese Law: Post-Colonial Theory Perspective</i>		
11:30 - 11:45 am ICT (12:30 - 12:45 pm HKT) Break			
11:45 am - 1:15 pm ICT (12:45 - 2:15 pm HKT) Parallel sessions VI			
6.1 Thai Legal History: Tradition and Modernity [Link 2A]	6.2 Vietnamese Legal History 4 [Link 2B]	6.3 Histories of Human (and other) Rights [Link 2C]	6.4 Histories of Family Law [Link 2D]
*Andrew Harding, National University of Singapore	*Ho Minh Thanh & Nguyen Thi Thuy Hang, Hue University of Law, Vietnam	*Nguyen Thi Lan Anh, University of Law, Hue University	*Anisur Rahman, Independent University, Bangladesh
	<i>The Shift from Traditional Inquisitorial Justice Model: The Case of Vietnam</i>	<i>The Influence of Utilitarianism on Animal Welfare Legislation in Asia</i>	<i>Making Muslim Marriage and the Decline of Muslim Authority over the Interpretation of Islamic Law in Colonial South Asia</i>
Munin Pongsapan, Thammasat University	Thi Lan Huong Phan, Hanoi Law University	Huu Khanh Linh Nguyen, University of Law, Hue University Vietnam	Weilin Xiao, Yale Law School
<i>Lost in Translation: The Making of The Thai Civil and Commercial Code of 1925 through Translation</i>	<i>The Changes of Administrative Law in Vietnam from Central Planned to the Socialist Oriented Open Market Economy</i>	<i>The Formation and Development of the Principle of Rule of Law in International Law in Asia</i>	<i>Expansion and Restriction: A Comparative Study of Modernization of Family Laws in Japan and China</i>
Khemthong Tonsakulrungruang, Chulalongkorn University	Ngọc Phú Lê & Le Thi Nga, University of Law, Hue University	Abhijeet Mishra, Hidayatullah National Law University, India & Anukriti Solanki, Kaushalendra Rao Law College, India	
<i>Buddhist Law in Siam: Past and Present Implication</i>	<i>The Policy of Respecting for the Local Estate of Nguyen Dynasty and its Effect on the Modern State</i>	<i>Legal History of Right to Property "Journey from a Fundamental to a Constitutional Right"</i>	
Kongsatja Suwanapech, Thammasat University			

<p><i>In the Name of the Greatest Benefit of Siamese People: the Localisation of Utilitarianism and Legal Change in Siamese Absolutist State</i></p>			
<p>1:15 - 2:15 pm ICT (2:15 - 3:15 pm HKT) Break</p>			
<p>2:15 - 3:45 pm ICT (3:15 - 4:45 pm HKT) Parallel sessions VII</p>			
<p>7.1 Histories of Labor, Mobility, Penalty, Dispossession and Control [Link 2A]</p>	<p>7.2 LGBTI Histories [Link 2B]</p>	<p>7.3 Early Legal Histories [Link 2C]</p>	<p>7.4 Land Law Histories [Rearranged]</p>
<p>*Christopher Roberts, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Flexibility, Discretion and the Rule of Law: Vagrancy Laws in the British Empire, 1824-1858</i></p>	<p>Anurag Ojha, The Supreme Court of India & Sumit Sonkar, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>From Gopalan to Navtej Johar: The Constitutional Histronics of Equality Rights in India</i></p>	<p>*Nizamuddin Alias, Sultan Idris University of Education</p> <p><i>Kedah Laws: A Glimpse of the Working of a Malay Polity</i></p>	
<p>Manav Kapur, Princeton University</p> <p><i>Satanic Ordinances, Fictitious Families, and Legal Dispossession: The Many Lives of the Subcontinental Evacuee Property Law</i></p>	<p>Debjyoti Ghosh, University of Pretoria</p> <p><i>Following the Rainbow the Legacy and Impact of Section 377 in India, Pakistan and Bangladesh</i></p>	<p>Kang Sun, School of law, Shandong University</p> <p><i>Discrimination and Correction of the Doctrine of "Confucianization of Law": A Concept-Based Review</i></p>	
<p>Stuart McManus, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Penal Slavery in Early Modern Eurasia</i></p>	<p>Abhiruchi Srivastava, University of Delhi & Abhinay Satya Prakash, Hidayatullah National Law University, India</p> <p><i>Decolonisation of the Indian Penal Code: Securing Rights of Homosexuals</i></p>		
<p>S M Masum Billah, Jagannath University, Dhaka</p>			

<i>From Cornwallis to Ripon: A Study of British Colonial Legal Interventions</i>			
3:45 - 4:00 pm ICT (4:45 - 5:00 pm HKT) Break			
4:00 - 5:30 pm ICT (5:00 - 6:30 pm HKT) Parallel sessions VIII			
8.1 Histories of Private International Law and Extraterritoriality [Link 2A]	8.2 Histories of International Criminal Law and Transitional Justice [Link 2B]	8.3 Histories of Intellectual Property Protection and Competition Law [Link 2C]	8.4 Histories of Tax, Anti-Corruption, Customs, and Social Credit Laws [Link 2D]
*Dicky Tsang, The Chinese University of Hong Kong <i>National Interest in Private International Law: A Historical Perspective</i>	*Gregory Gordon, The Chinese University of Hong Kong <i>International Criminal Law's 'Oriental Pre-Birth': The 1894-1900 Trials of the Siamese, Ottomans and Chinese</i>	*Jyh-An Lee & Yangzi Li, The Chinese University of Hong Kong <i>The Untold Story of the First Copyright Statute of China – Exploring The 1910 Copyright Code of the Great Qing Dynasty</i>	*Nguyen Thi Thanh Tu, Hanoi Law University <i>History of Tax Law and Its Impact in Application and Implement Tax Policy Reform in Vietnam</i>
Sai Ramani Garimella, South Asian University, New Delhi & Moses Raj G S, St. Joseph's College of Law <i>India's Private International Law: The Saga of Persistence with the Colonial Instincts</i>	Harsh Mahaseth, O.P. Jindal Global University & Ayushi Bansal, NALSAR University of Law <i>Asia and the ICC: The Development of International Criminal Law in a World Changing Order</i>	Muhammad Zaheer Abbas, Queensland University of Technology, Australia <i>Revisiting the History of India's Patent Laws in the Context of Current Debates About Universal Access to COVID-19 Vaccines and Treatments</i>	Le Thi Thao & Nguyen Thi Trien, University of Law, Hue University <i>Justice in Building Tax Law from History to the Present, Taking Vietnam as a Case Study</i>
Kevin Crow, Asia School of Business; MIT <i>Bowring's Legacies</i>	Francesca Braga, Middlesex University London <i>The Role of Post-Conflict Justice. The Case of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia</i>	Nguyen Duong Kim The & Mai Nguyễn Dũng LL.M, University of Economics Ho Chi Minh City <i>The Process of Transplanting Competition Law in Vietnam and Evaluating the Trends of Legal Transplant in the Digital Economy</i>	Emmanuel Caliwan, PUP Faculty Circle <i>The Development of Anti-Corruption Law in the Philippines – From Marcos to Duterte: A Socio-Historical-Legal Investigation</i>
Aaron Walayat, Tucker Arensberg, P.C. <i>China's Alaskan Jurisprudence</i>		Do Thi Dien, University of Law, Hue University <i>Historical Law for Intellectual Property Protection and the Experiences of Asian Developing Countries</i>	Marianne von Blomberg, Cologne University, Zhejiang University & Adam Knight, Leiden University <i>Law in the Genealogy of Social Credit in China</i>



5:30 - 5:45 pm ICT (6:30 - 6:45 pm HKT) Break

5:45 - 6:30 pm ICT (6:45 - 7:30 pm HKT) **Keynote IV: Vietnamese Lawyers: From Legal Cadre to Professional Lawyering in a Socialist State** [\[Link P\]](#)
Prof. Pip Nicholson, William Hearn Professor of Law and Dean, Melbourne Law School

6:30 - 6:40 pm ICT (7:30 - 7:40 pm HKT) **Welcome to the Next Conference in Thailand** [\[Link P\]](#)
Prof. Andrew Harding, Visiting Research Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore

6:40 - 6:45 pm ICT (7:40 - 7:45 pm HKT) **Closing Remark** [\[Link P\]](#)
Bui Ngoc Son, Associate Professor of Asian Law, University of Oxford Faculty of Law

Notes to Speaker:

Time limits per speaker are as below: 10-12 minutes per speaker for panels with five speakers; 12-15 minutes per speak for panels with four speakers; and 15-20 minutes per speaker for panels with three speakers.